EXPLANATION
of the following
TABLES.

1st They shew the Boundaries Situation Length, Breadth, and Superficial Contents of Europe.
2 The Principal Empires, and Kingdoms, their Particular Length, Breadth, Long: Latt: and Area in Square Miles, the Site of each Chief City, and its Distance from London.

EUROPE is bounded on the North by the Frozen Sea, on the South by the Mediterranean Sea, which dividesit from Africa; on the East by Asia, from which it is parted by the Archipelago, the Black Sea, and Sea of Asof, and thence by a line drawn from the River Don, almost to the River Oby in Muscovy; and on the West, it is bounded by the Atlantic Ocean; its Situation is between 35.55 and 71.20 North Latt: and 8.00 & 78.45 Eastern Long: reckoning the first Meridian from y. Ille of Ferro. it Contains in Breadth as a Continent from Cape Matapan to North Cape 2398 Miles, and in Length from Cape St Vincent to Constantinople 2223 Miles. & contains 2925609 Square Miles.

The Principal Parts of EUROPE

	Latt.	Long.	Length	Breadth	Chief Cities	Its Lat.	Its Long from London	Its from London
						d. m.	d. m.	
Great Britain	49.55 58.50	12.30 19.20	720	370	London	51.31		
Ireland	51.10 55.15	7.20 12.00	283	160	Dublin	53.21	6.15 W	285
Portugal	36.40 42.00	8.45 20.15	300	100	Lisbon	38.42	9.15 W	1010
Spain	35.55 44.00	8.00 20.40	692	500	Madrid	48.35	3.20 W	800
France	42.10 51.20	12.53 26.00	600	575	Paris	48.50	2.25 E	210
7 United Provinces	51.35 53.30	21.15 24.20	142	110	Amsterdam	52.22	4.50 E	206
Germany	46.20 55.00	20.05 36.45	610	650	Vienna	48.12	16.27 E	730
Poland before the Dismemberment	47.20 57.40	33.20 50.10	680	670	Warsaw Cracow	52.14 50.10	21.5 19.55	885 840
Prussia	53.15 56.00	36.45 41.10	192	115	Konigsberg	54.45	48.40	880
Denmark	54.30 57.45	25.30 30.25	240	190	Copenhagen	55.40	12.40 E	595
Norway	57.52 71.20	23.00 48.00	1000	300	Bergen	60.00		630
Sweden	55.20 70.20	29.05 38.55	800	500	Stockholm	59.20	18.9 E	895
Russia	47.05 61.45	41.00 77.20	1500	1000	Petersburg	59.56	30.24 E	1265
Hungary	44.50 49.35	33.45 42.45	300	200	Presburg	48.10		780
Switzerland	45.55 47.55	24.00 28.00	260	121	Bern	47.00		445
Italy	36.45 46.40	22.30 36.15	690	400	Rome	41.54	12.34 E	863
Dominions of the King of Sardinia in Italy.	43.42 46.20	23.20 20.00	140	150	Turin	45.37	45 E	563
Turky in Europe	36.24 48.55	33.45 68.35	1000	900	Constantinople	41.1	28.59 E	1500

In the above General Divisions of Europe, Germany includes Part of the King of Prussias Dominions, Denmark, the Duchy of Holstein, Poland, Prussia Royal, Italy the Estate of the Church, the Kingdoms of Naples, Sicily, and Sardinia, The Dukedoms of Tuscany, Parma, Mantua, & Modena, & the Republics of Genoa, & Venice, &c &c.

The BRITISH ISLES

Great Britain is bounded on the North by the Great Northern Sea; on the South and East by the English Channel and North Sea, and on the West by St George's Channel, or the Irish Sea. It is Divided into two great Parts viz: South and North Britain. the first includes England & Wales, & latter Scotland. the whole Contains 85067 Square Miles.

South Britain Contains.

Square Miles in Area	57947	Borough Towns	207
Of which in Wales	8495	Market D.s	806
Length	300	Parishes	9288
Breadth	346	Universities	2
Counties	52	Archbishops	2
Inland Counties	23	Bishops	24
Maritime D.s	29	Peers at Present	236
Cities	28	Members House Com.	550

Great Britain, being Advantageously Situated, & having many Navigable Rivers affords Excellent Harbours for Shipping, which last are very Numerous, & may be distinguished thus into two parts, the one for Defence, the other for Commerce.

The first, or Royal Navy, is very formidable, both for Strength of Material, being built with the best the World can produce, the growth of the happy Island, & in being Mann'd with the Sons of Liberty. Who must be Vanquished before any considerable Descent can be made to annoy the Inhabitants, which is rendered still more precarious of late, by the revival of a well Disciplined Militia, assisted with a fine Body of Regulars, to dispute an Enemies Progress, in Case the Marine Opposition should fail.

The Commercial part, Trade to all Parts of the known World, & from thence, import the produce of every Clime, both for Ornam.t or Utility. To the British Diadem, may also be annexed, its vast Territories in America &c &c &c.

North Britain or Scotland contains.

Sq Miles in Area	27120	Provincial Synods	13
D.o in the Isles adjoining	1865	Presbyteries	68
Length	153	Universities	4
Breadth	274	Souls Peers to Brit. Parl.t	46
Shires	3	D.o Commoners	45
Parishes	938		

Scotland, exclusive of the Islands adjoining, is less than Ireland 300 Sq Miles.

The Inhabitants, are universally allowd, to be a Brave & Warlike People, of which they have given great Proof, by their Loyal & Intrepid Behaviour, in all the Wars.

The this Country in General be not so fruitful as the Southern part of Britain, being more fit for Pasturage, than Corn. Yet in some of the Inland Counties, they have good store of Grain, wherewith they Trade to Spain, Holland, and Norway.

But for Black Cattle & Sheep, it Produces vast Numbers, of w.ch they Send annually great Droves to England.

Their Linen Manufactory, & Fishery are also very Considerable.

The Happy Union of this Part of Gr. Britain w.th England, was affected in 1707.

EUROPE
Divided into
ITS EMPIRES, KINGDOMS, STATES
REPUBLICS, &c.a
BY THO.s KITCHIN, Hydrographer to THE KING,
with many Additions and Improvements
from the latest Surveys and Observations.
OF M.r D'ANVILLE.

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12.th May, 1794.

NORTHERN OCEAN

Arctic Circle

NORTH SEA

BRITISH ISLES or

GERMAN SEA

THE BRITISH CHANNEL

OCEAN

Meridian of Ferro

Shetland Islands

Orkney Islands

Faroe Islands to Denmark

Iceland

Norway

Sweden

Denmark

Scotland

Ireland

England

Wales

Holland

Germany

Jutland

Zealand

Gothland

Lapland

Finland

Russia

Government of Wermeland

Government of Westmanland

Government of Dalecarlia

Government of Herjedal

Government of Jemtland

Government of Helsingland

Government of Angermanland

Government of Westerbotten

Government of Norrbotten

Government of Uleaborg

Government of Christinestad

Government of Abo

Government of Nyland

Government of Tavastehus

Government of Wiborg

Government of Nyenschantz

Government of Kexholm

Government of Olonetz

Government of Archangel

Government of Wologda

Government of Jaroslaw

Government of Kostroma

Government of Wologda

Government of Wiatka

Government of Perm

Government of Tobolsk

Government of Tiumen

Government of Catharinenburg

Government of Ekaterinenburg

Government of Orenburg

Government of Kasan

Government of Nischnei Novogorod

Government of Simbirsk

Government of Penza

Government of Tambow

Government of Woronetz

Government of Kursk

Government of Orel

Government of Tula

Government of Kaluga

Government of Smolensko

Government of Mohilew

Government of Pleskow

Government of Twer

Government of Moscow

Government of Nowgorod

Government of Olonetz

Government of Archangel

Government of Wologda

Government of Jaroslaw

Government of Kostroma

Government of Wologda

Government of Wiatka

Government of Perm

Government of Tobolsk

Government of Tiumen

Government of Catharinenburg

Government of Ekaterinenburg

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Government of Moscow

Government of Nowgorod

Government of Olonetz

Government of Archangel

Government of Wologda

Government of Jaroslaw

Government of Kostroma

Government of Wologda

Government of Wiatka

Government of Perm

Government of Tobolsk

Government of Tiumen

Government of Catharinenburg

Government of Ekaterinenburg

Government of Orenburg

Government of Kasan

Government of Nischnei Novogorod

Government of Simbirsk

Government of Penza

Government of Tambow

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Government of Kursk

Government of Orel

Government of Tula

Government of Kaluga

Government of Smolensko

Government of Mohilew

Government of Pleskow

Government of Twer

Government of Moscow

Government of Nowgorod

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Colour Chart #13
Black
3/Color
White
Magenta
Red
Yellow
Green
Cyan
Blue
Inches
Centimetres

WESTERN PART OF THE NORTHERN STATES INCLUDING THE BRITISH ISLANDS NORWAY DENMARK AND PART OF SWEDEN

EASTERN PART OF THE NORTHERN STATES, INCLUDING THE EASTERN PART OF SWEDEN; EUROPEAN RUSSIA, &c.

Germany Continued.

This Empire is full of Sovereign Princes & Counts, or rather Prime Nobility every one of whom is more free & absolute than Several crowned Heads.

So much Power has been looked upon by Several Emperors w.th an evil Eye: but they have not Dard to dissolve or impair it for fear of distracting all Germany & ruining themselves into the Bargain: & therefore every Emperor at his Coronation does not Scruple to confirm all these Rights & Privileges to the Empire. Their exact Number cannot be fixd because upon the Death or Extinction of their Families their Estates & Rights devolve to others so that tis no extraordinary Thing for one Prince to have two or three Votes in the Dyets.

The Number of those who have a right at this Day to sit in the Dyet of Ratisbon, are Computed to be at least 200.

Of this Sovereigns, next to the Emperor are the 9 Electoral Princes, then the Dukes of Lunenberg Meckleburg, Landgraves of Hesse &c. the Princes of East Friesland, Anhalt &c. the Counts of Hanau Sobre &c. with many other; as the Archbishop of Saltzburg, the Bishop of Munster Liege &c. together with some Abbots & the great Master of the Teutonick Order &c.

These have Sovereign Authority in their own Estates & govern their Subjects without cognizance of the Emperor.

Poland, Before the Dismemberment, was divided into 9 Parts the whole Containing 282125 Miles

Provinces	Capitals	dist. from Warsaw	dist. from London
Lesser Poland	Cracow	160	840
Greater D.o	Gresna	140	738
Polish Prussia	Dantzick	180	790
Kingd.m of Prussia	Konigsberg	171	880
Lithuania	Wilna	238	1070
Samogitia	Rosieni	235	980
Courland	Mittau	308	990
Warsovia	Warsaw		880
Red Russia	Lemberg	195	1005

King.d.m of Prussia belongs to the King of Prussia held as a Fief of the Crown of Poland.

The Poles live under one Head who bears the Title & lives in the Splendor becoming a King, but his Power is so Circumscribd that in Effect, he is no more than the Prime or Chief Regent of a Commonwealth; since he can do nothing without the Bounds of that Authority which the Laws of the Land have given him: which Constitution the Nobles take care to maintain. This King is chosen by a free Election where every Nobleman Present has his Vote.

Denmark contains 19402 Square Miles

Provinces	Capitals	dist. from Copenhagen	dist. from London
Slesvick	Slesvick	133	460
Juland	Wyburg	146	510
Isle of Zealand	Copenhagen		595
Isle Funen	Odensee	94	511

Norway is divided into 5 Governm.ts contains 109105 Sq. Miles

Provinces	Capitals	dist. from Copenhagen	dist. from London
Aggerhus	Christiania	279	672
Bergen	Bergen	395	632
Drontheim	Dronthem	525	900
Wardhus	Wardhus	1145	1627
Bahus	Bahus	259	640

Denmark may be comprehended in two parts, viz. the Peninsula annexed to the Continent of Germany, & the other parts of the Kingdom the Islands of Zealand Funen, Langland, Laland, Falster, Bornholm, & many others of less Note.

Norway was annexed to the Crown of Denmark, by the Marriage of Haquin King of Norway with Margaret Daughter of Waldomir the 3.d King of Denmark, in the Year 1381. since which Time Norway has been governd by a Viceroy appointed by the King of Denmark.

The Island of Iceland also belongs to Denmark, it lies under the Artic Circle, Contains 53346 Square Miles. It is very barren & unfruitful, on the S. E. part of this Island near the Sea is the famous Vulcano Mount Heela: and the Small Islands of Ferro 24 in Number pertain to Denmark.

Sweden is Divided into 7 Provinces the whole contains 228296 Sq. M.

Provinces	Capitals	dist. from Stockholm	dist. from London
Sweden propr.	Stockholm		895
Gothland	Calmar	198	768
Ingria, Livonia	Yielded to the Russians for ever by the Treaty of Nystad 1721.		
Findland	Abo	169	1700
Swedish Lapland			
Gothland	Wisby	113	797
Oeland	Borkholm	179	790

The Province of Ingria was formerly Subject to the Muscovites, & afterwards yielded to Sweden under Gustavus Adolphus to whom it was entirely resigned by the Czar Michael Fedorowitz, in the Treaty of Stockholm 1618. which was confirmd in 1661.

But the Muscovites took it again under the Czar Peter the Great in the Beginning of this Century, together with the Province of Livonia, so that both these Provinces now belong to the Russian Empire, being yielded by the Swedes to the late Czar by the Treaty of Peace Signd at Nystadt in Finland Aug.st 30.th 1721. And also great part of Finland has since been Ceded to the Russians.

Sweden abounds with almost innumerable Islands among the Lakes & on the Sea Coast, whereof above Six Thousand are Inhabited: The rest are either bare Rocks or coverd with Woods. Part of Pomerania in Germany belongs to the Swedes.

Rusia in Europe is divided into 17 Provinces the Whole containing 1172733 Square Miles.

Provinces	Capitals	Dist. from Petersburg.	Dist. from London.
Novogorod	Novogorod Weliki	230	2300
Moscow	Muscow	430	1545
Bielgorod	Bielgorod	718	1550
Kiew	Ziernigow	600	1340
Woronesk	Paulowsk	752	1690
Kasan	Kasan	730	1944
Galizzko	Galics	442	1680
Wologocksi	Wologda	355	1600
Wiatka	Chlynow	702	1940
Solkamskoi	Solkamskaia	792	2170
Olonczkoi	Olonez	212	2370
Bielozero	Bielozero	262	1515
Archangel	Archangel	413	1615
Russian Lapland	Kandalax	598	1500
Ingria	Petersburg		1265
Livonia	Riga	202	1015
Kexholm	Kexholm	88	1300
Carelia	Nyslo	160	1293

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WESTERN PART OF THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA WITH THE COASTS OF SPAIN FRANCE ITALY BARBARY.

Ireland *a large & fruitfull* **Iland** *Contains.*

Sq. Miles in Area	32220	Universities	1
Length in Miles	166	Archbishopricks	4
Breadth in D°	242	Bishopricks	18
Provinces	4	Peers	
Counties	32	Memb^rs Hon. House Com.	
Cities	22	Supposed N° People	2 Millions
Parishes	1586		

Dublin *is the largest City in the British Dominions London excepted which it nearly resembles both in the Manner of the Buildings Names of the Streets & Pleasent Situation: also particularly remarkable for its Steady Loyalty*

The Soil of Ireland tho it produce every thing necessary for Humane Support, is naturally fitter for Grass & Pasturage than Tillage: on which Account it produceth vast herds of Cattle wherewith are Supplied most of the British Colonies with Salt-Provisions &c. Besides the great Quantities exported in Foreign Bottoms.

The Linen Manufactory in this Country is also very Great, from which large Exports are Constantly made to England.

The Irish are well knewn to be a Stout Robust People Tenacious of Liberty.

Portugal *is Divided into* 6 **Provinces** *& contains* 38088 *Sq. Miles*

Provinces	Capitals	Dist. from Lond.	Dist. from Lond.
Entre Douro e Minho	Braga	186	830
Tra los Montes	Miranda	235	780
Beira	Coimbra	104	900
Alentejo	Evora	69	998
Algarve	Tavira	150	1102
Estremadura	Lisbon		1020

This Kingdom was first Erected in the Year 1140. but was under the Government of Spain from 1580. to 1640. When the brave John Duke de Braganza the lawfull Heir, threw off the Tyranicus Yoke of the Spanyards & Mounted the Portuguese Throne in spite of all the Opposition of King Philip to prevent it.

Spain *is divided into* 14 **Provinces** *& contains* 194815 *Sq. Miles*

Province	Capitals	Dist. from Paris	Dist. from London
Galicia	Compostella	302	756
Asturias	Oviedo	235	653
Biscaya	Bilbea	210	583
Navarra	Pampelona	196	620
Aragon	Saragosa	176	696
Catalonia	Barcelona	317	695
Valentia	Valentia	193	830
New Castile	Madrid		800
Old Castile	Burgos	135	670
Leon	Leon	180	675
Estremadura	Merida	174	945
Andalusia	Sevelle	242	1035
Granada	Granada	236	1020
Murcia	Murcia	224	952
The Islemens to Spain are: Majorca	Majorca	324	822
The Islemens to Spain are: Ivica	Ivica	278	871

Formentera, Celidera & others of less Note in the Mediterranean and on the Ocean some other too inconsiderable to deserve Mentioning.

Gibraltar was taken in the Year 1704, & confirmd to the English by the Treaty of Utrecht.

France *before the Revolution was divided in* 32 **Governments** *contains* 201210 *Sq. Miles*

Governments	Capitals	Dist. from Paris	Dist. from London
Alsace	Strasburgh	242	382
Lorrain and Bar	Nancy	179	322
Franche Comte	Besancon	202	390
Burgundy or Bourgogne	Dijon	153	350
Lyonnois	Lyons	234	440
Dauphine	Grenoble	284	490
Provence	Aix	379	482
Languedoc	Toulouse	357	542
Roussillon	Perpignan	430	620
Foix	Foix	408	583
Bearn	Pau	420	570
Guienne	Bourdeaux	216	463
Saintonge & Angoumois	Santes	262	406
Aunis	laRochelle	254	380
Poitou	Poiters	187	312
Britany	Rennes	192	253
Normandy	Rouen	65	150
Picardy	Amiens	75	145
French Flanders	Lisle	132	240
Champagne	Troyes	76	270
Nivernois	Nevers	130	333
Bourbonois	Moulins	150	355
Auvergne	Clermont	124	414
Limousin	Limoges	218	400
La Marche	Gueret	190	380
Berry	Bourges	116	314
Touraine	Tours	127	290
Anjou	Angers	167	269
Maine & Perch	Le Mans	112	250
Orleanois	Orleans	67	260
Isle of France	Paris		210

The 7 United Provinces *Contains* 9140 *Square Miles*

Provinces	Capitals	Dist. from Amsterdam	Dist. from London
Holland	Amsterdam		206
Zealand	Middelburg	81	148
Utrecht	Utrecht	25	212
Gelderland	Nimeguen	53	245
Overyssel	Deventer	52	255
Friesland	Leeuwarden	72	260
Groningen	Groningen	87	285

Of these Provinces the first that enterd into an Alliance for their common Safety, were Holland & Zealand Anno 1578. being driven thereto by the Cruel & Violent Usage they met with from the Spanish Government.

The Example of these two Provinces drew several others to unite with them, so that in 1581. the Seven Provinces took up Armes against the Spanyards under the Conduct of Maurice Prince of Orange, who by the Assistance of Providence & the Succours from England & France restord the Affairs of the States & forced their haughty Master to acknowledge them a free & independent People. From such a small Beginning they are grown the most Powerfull Republic in the Universe.

Germany *is divided into* 10 *Circles viz.*

Lower Saxony	Lower Rhine	Swabia
Or of Upper D°	Or of Upper D°	Or of Bavaria
Westphalia	Franconia	Austria
Burgundy		

The whole **Empire** *contains* 227634 *Square Miles*

Countries	Capitals	Dist. from Vienna	Dist. from London
Cologne	Cologne	337	206
Treves	Treves	443	297
Mentz or Mayence	Mentz	360	364
Hesse	Cassel	354	402
Wetterawia	Franckfort	354	328
Franconia	Nuremburg	245	485
Palatinate of the Rhine	Heidelburg	352	377
Swabia	Augsburg	249	520
Bavaria	Ratisbone	198	540
Austria	Vienna		730
Behemia	Prague	150	612
Moravia	Olmütz	97	745
Silesia	Breslaw	200	720
Brandenburg	Berlin	312	575
Pomerania	Stettin	358	630
Saxony	Dresden	203	593
Anhalt	Dessaw	297	528
Magdeburg	Magdeburg	327	560
Halberstadt	Halberstadt	343	476
Hildesheim	Hildesheim	384	430
Mecklemburg	Swerin	419	520
Holstein	Kiel	476	405
Hamburg	Hamburg	452	435
Brunswick	Hanover	398	415
Bremen	Bremen	462	378
Westphalia	Munster	448	322

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EASTERN PART OF THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA WITH THE COASTS OF TURKY ANATOLIA SYRIA EGYPT AND BARBARY

SCALES.

British Statute Miles 69½ to a Degree.

German Miles 15 to a Degree.

Geographical Miles 60 to a Degree

Marine Leagues 20 to a Degree

Common French Leagues 25 to a Degree.

Russian Verst 10.5 to a Degree.

Turkish Miles 66⅔ to a Degree.

Russia Continued.

Russia, in Europe, is bounded on the North by the Frozen, or Northern Ocean, on the East by Siberia, on the South by Kuban & Little Tartary, & on the West by Poland and Sweden. This great Empire was not Anciently so extensive as at present, for it was vastly enlargd by Conquests from the Swedes &c made in the Reign of the late Czar Peter the Great.

Hungary is divided into 5 Provinces contains 87575 Squ. Miles

Provinces	Capitals	dist. from Presburg.	dist. from London.
Upper Hungary	Praburg		775
Lower Dº	Buda	80	850
Sclavonia	Bosega	180	860
Transilvania	Hermanstat	310	1090
Croatia	Carlstadt	180	773

This Kingdom at first was governd by Dukes, till Geiwa the last of them being converted to Christianity resignd the Government to his Son Stephen, who was crowned King, about the Year 1000. The Crown was sometimes hereditary, at other times Elective, till Ferdinand the first annexd it to the House of Austria in 1527. together with the Kingdom of Bohemia, by his Marriage with Anne the Heiress of these two Kingdoms.

Italy belongs to several Sovereigns. contains 16967 Square Miles.

Parts	Capitals	dist. from Rome	dist. from London.
Savoy	Chamberry	410	475
Piedmont	Turin	312	562
Genoa	Genoa	251	630
Milan	Milano	303	565
Parma	Parma	230	640
Modena	Modena	207	663
Mantua	Mantua	243	630
Venice	Venice	260	635
Lucca	Lucca	167	703
Tuscany	Florence	143	730
State of the Church	Rome		881
Naples	Naples	102	965
Ile Sicily	Meſsina	300	1065
Ile Sardinia	Cagliari	251	938
Ile Corsica	Bastia	166	740

In the above Superficial Content of Italy, is included the Area of the Island of Sicily, containing 10742 Sq. Miles, that of Sardinia 9428 Sq. Miles, & of Corsica which contains 2087 Sq. Miles. There are several other small Islands belonging, but too inconsiderable for a particular description.

No Country in Europe has experienced greater Vicissitudes than Italy: once the Mistress of the known World, for by the encroachments of Barbarous Nations, it lost the greatest part of its Territories, & the remaining part became so split into Variety of Governments that from these Causes, its almost quite divested of the Puissance, & Grandeur it formerly Possessed.

Switzerland is divided into 13 Cantons contains 15727. Square Miles.

Cantons	Capitals	dist. from Berne.	dist. from London.
Zurich	Zurich	62	458
Bern	Bern		445
Lucern	Lucern	38	468
Uri	Altorf	52	490
Schweis	Schweis	53	485
Under Wald	Stantz	42	482
Zug	Zug	53	479
Glarus	Glarus	70	495
Basil	Basil	47	425
Freyburg	Freyburg	22	440
Soleure	Soleure	12	418
Schaffhausen	Schaffhausen	84	435
Appenzel	Appenzel	97	494

Tho' these 13 Cantons, are generall supposd to constitute but one Commonwealth, yet upon a nicer enquiry into the Foundation of their Union, they will appear to be so many independent Republics, only joind in Alliance for Mutual defence; occasiond by the Tyrranous Usage they met with from the House of Austria.

The first that entered into this League where the Cantons of Uri, Schweis, & Under Wald, in the Year 1251, which in 1352 Year 1513, were increasd to the Number they now are, with their Allies the Valais, & Grisons, &c. Whose Territories are included in the Area above.

Savoy Piedmont & the Iland of Sardinia, compose the Dominions of the King of Sardinia whole contains 20571 Squ. Miles.

Dukedom	Capital	dist. from Turin	dist. from London	Principality	Capital	dist. from Turin	dist. from London
Savoy	Chambery	100	500	Piedmont	Turin		565

The Iland of Sardinia is divided into 2 Capes or Provinces.

Capes	Provinces	dist. from Turin	dist. from London
Capo di Cagliari	Cagliari	380	949
Capo di Saſsari	Saſsari	292	866

Savoy was erected into a Dutchy by the Emperor Sigismund by an Edict dated at Chambery, Feb.y 19th 1416.

Piedmont was annexd to the House of Savoy, by Thoº the Son of Humbert the 3.d & after him Peter, Surnamed Little Charlemagne, the former the 9th & the latter the 10th Earls of Savoy, who made themselves Masters of the greatest part of this Country by Force of Arms the one in the Year 1291 & the other in 1358. Since which time the eldest Son of the House of Savoy is stiled Prince of Piedmont.

The Island of Sardinia was Ceded to the late Duke of Savoy by a Treaty at London, instead of the Island Sicily yielded to him by the Peace of Utrecht: & it is that Princes Son, that is now in Possession of it as King of Sardinia.

Under the general Head of Italy, we also included all the above Territories, but as the King of Sardinia is the most considerable Prince in that Part, we flatter our Selves a more Particular Account of his Dominions may not be unacceptable to the Reader.

Turkey in Europe is divided into 18 Provinces contains 324356 Spu. Miles.

Provinces	Capitals	dist. from London	Provinces	Capitals	dist. from London
Romania	Constantinople	1500	Albania		1065
Bulgaria	Sophia	1185	Livadia	Livadia	1360
Bosnia alta	Bender	1302	Morea	Corinth	1420
Mediterra	Tatar	1210	Dalmatia	Sirmone	1335
Walachia	Bucoresti	1360	Part of Croatia	White	1295
Servia	Belgrade	1200	Crimean Tartary	Crimea	1850
Bosnia	Bosna Serai	1230	Little Dº	Aspt	1925
Ragusa Repub	Ragusa	1435	Candia	Candia	1935
Macedonia	Salonique	1200	Negropont	Negropont	1852

The Turks are of Scythian Extraction that inhabited the Tracts of Land between Mount Caucasus & the Sea of Azof, from whence they spread themselves over the Lesser Asiatic Sarmatia, in 1244 they came peopling into the South like a Deluge, & triumphed as far as Armenia Major, where they fixd themselves, next they Conquerd Persia &, under their brave General Tamerlane, the next Appointment was on Arabia, on one side & Media on the other, but those proved unsuccessful. He then turnd his Arms against Asia Minor, and which he soon Subdu'd, & his Nephew Ottoman one, who made a very quick Progress there in a small Time. But on the Turkish Grandeur, fell a severe Blow from the Tartars, who conquerd all Persia, & exhausted the Posterity of Tamerlane, at this Time there was formd another Small Kingdom of Turks in the East Part of Persia, Sedemoun their Captain, rejects the title of his Countrymen & invading the Estate, fled with his Family & Adherents & reform there that turnd settled themselves in Armenia, although the Grandeur of Ottoman, some an enterprize Prince, began with attacking & Plundering his Neighbours, he next cast's on their Castle, his Success, so increasd with his Force that at length, he subdued Part of Asia Minor, where he founded a new Kingdom, of Turks, which continues to encrease & spreading all the Interior Empire, till in the End Constantinople came into the Turkish Grandeur, & became the Seat of their now large and powerfull Empire.

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